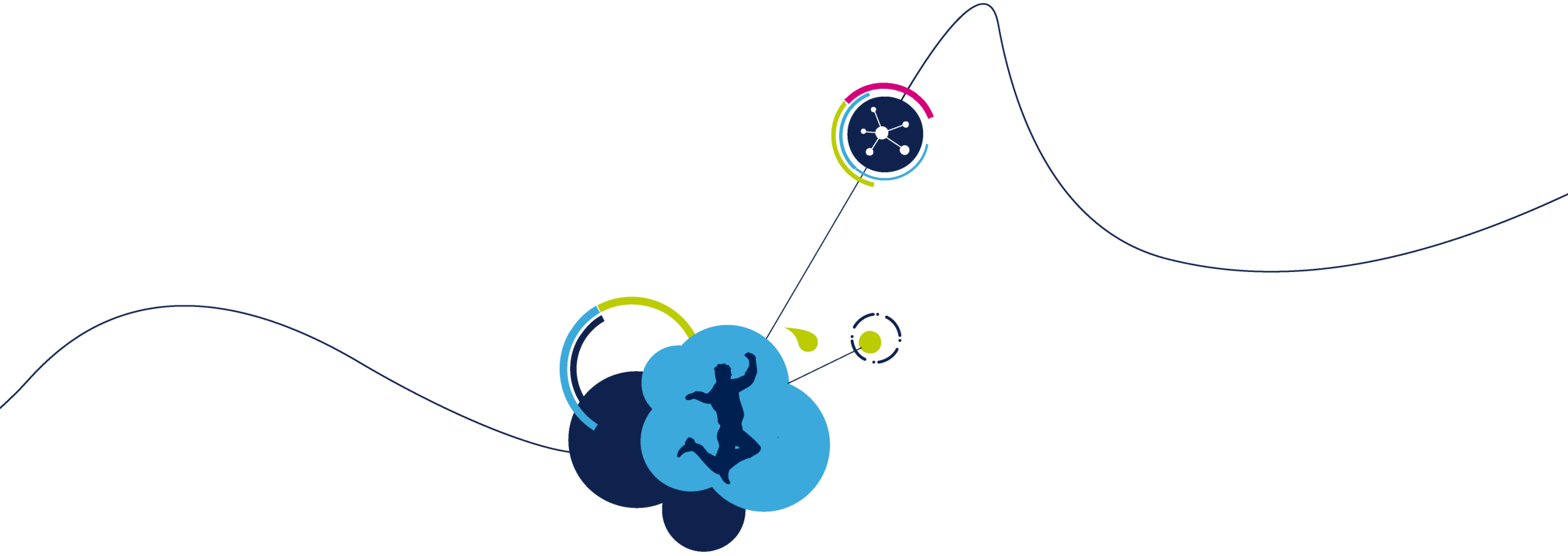




STM32L4 technical training

Universal Serial Bus (USB)

Hands-on session



USB Lab 2

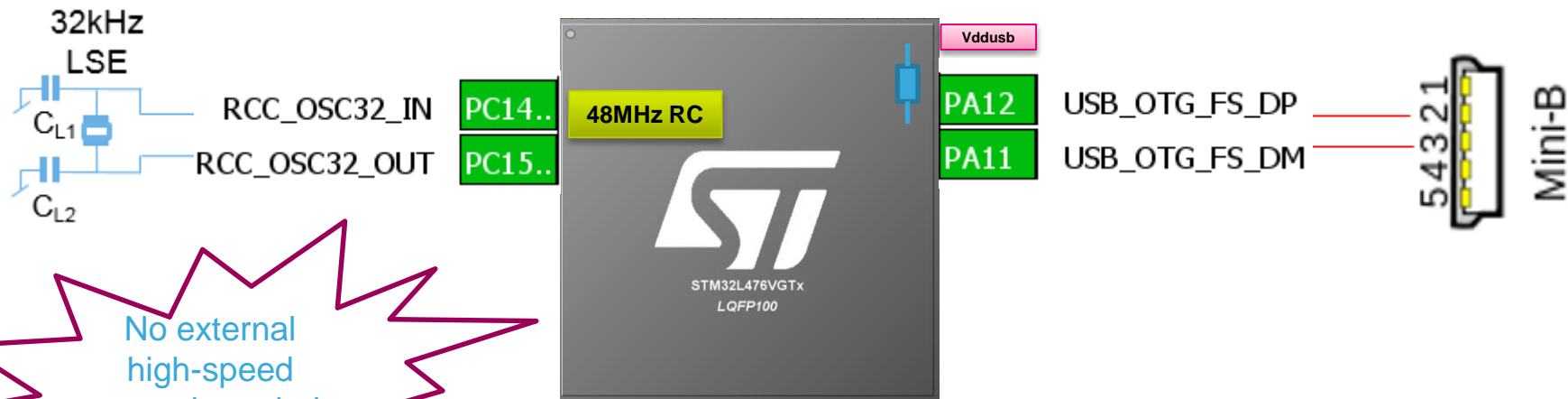
**USB device in CDC class: MCU – PC communication using VCP
(Virtual COM Port)**

USB VCP communication

- Objective
 - Learn how to design USB hardware with STM32L4
 - Learn how to configure USB device (USB clock and USB CDC class) in CubeMX
 - Learn how to configure joystick (four input GPIOs) in CubeMX
 - Learn how to generate code in CubeMX and use HAL functions
- Method
 - Create a bidirectional USB VCP communication between MCU and PC terminal

User USB hardware connection

- STM32L4 is optimised in terms of BOM for USB connectivity
 - Pull-up resistor is embedded in USB PHY
 - Serial resistors are not needed
 - Internal RC 48MHz (MSI – Multi Speed Internal), which can be used to run USB, after trimming by LSE (Low Speed External)



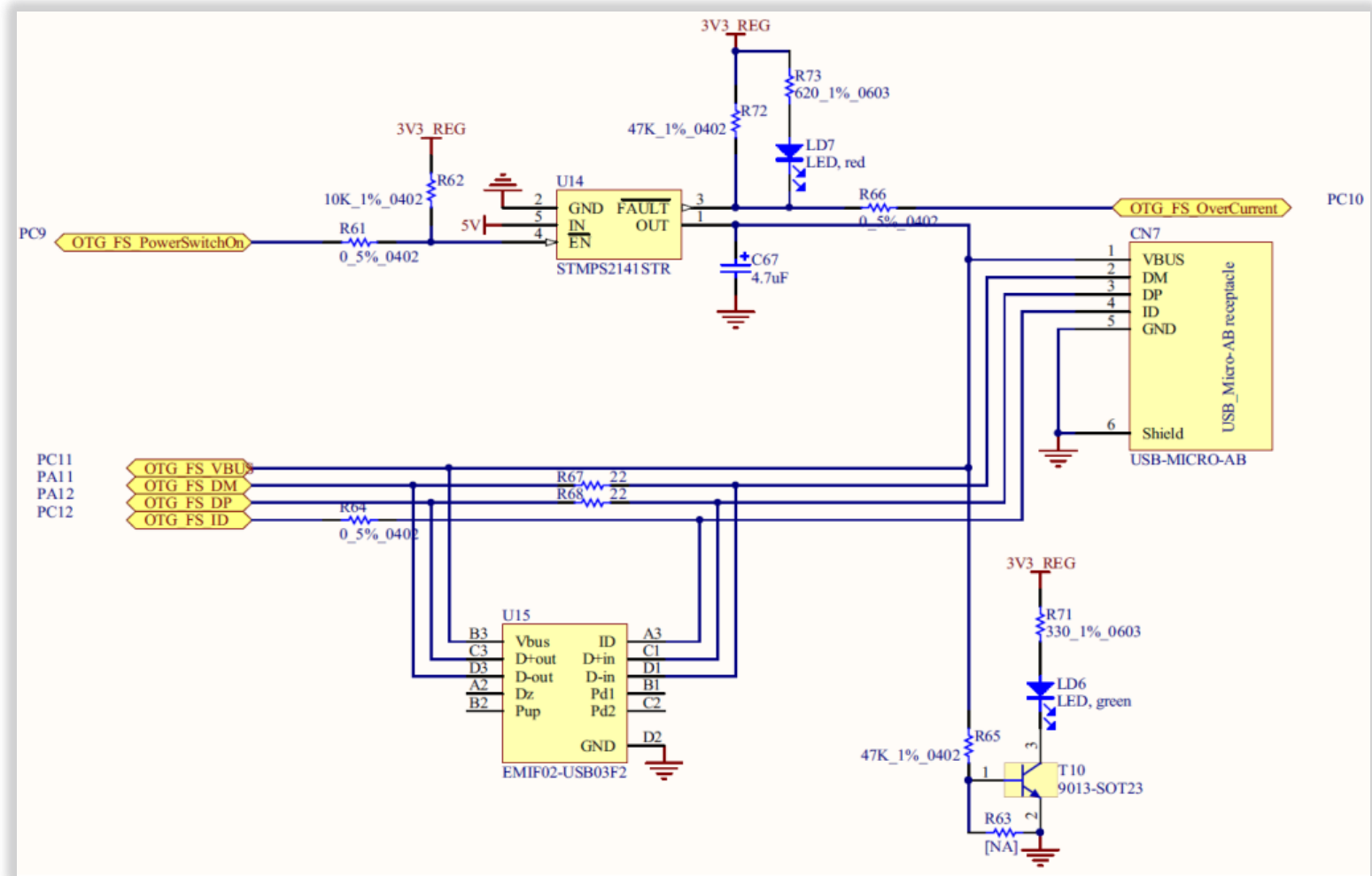
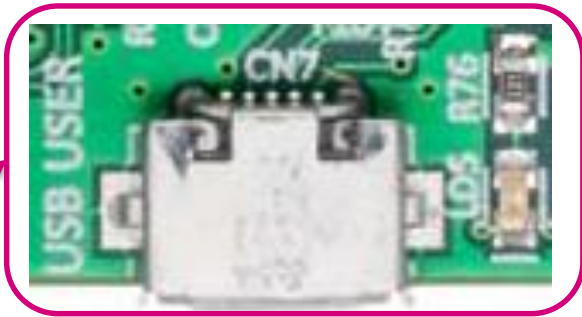
No external
high-speed
crystal needed
to run USB



User USB connection

STM32L476RG-Discovery

- STM32F476RG-Discovery is equipped User USB connector. Pins assignment:
 - PA11 (USB D-)
 - PA12 (USB D+)



STM32CubeMX

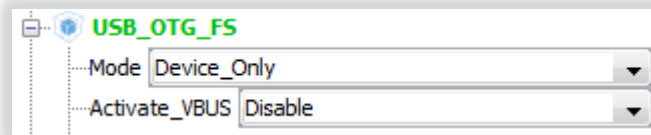
Selecting USB interface and USB class

- Create project in STM32CubeMX

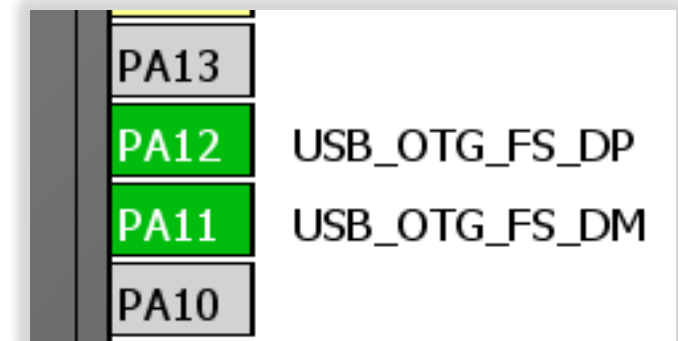
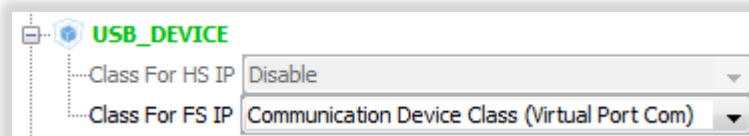
- Menu > File > New Project
- Select STM32L4 -> STM32L4x6 -> LQFP100 package -> STM32L476VGTx

- Select USB:

- Select “**Device_Only**” for **Mode** of **USB_OTG_FS**



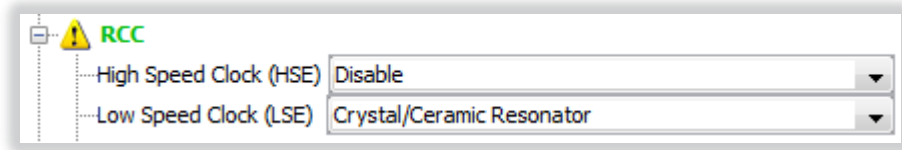
- Select „**Communication Device Class (Virtual Port COM)**” for **Class For FS IP** of **USB_DEVICE**



STM32CubeMX

Selecting LSE clock and Joystick buttons

- Select LSE:
 - Select “**Crystal/Ceramic Resonator**” for **Low Speed Clock (LSE)** of **RCC**



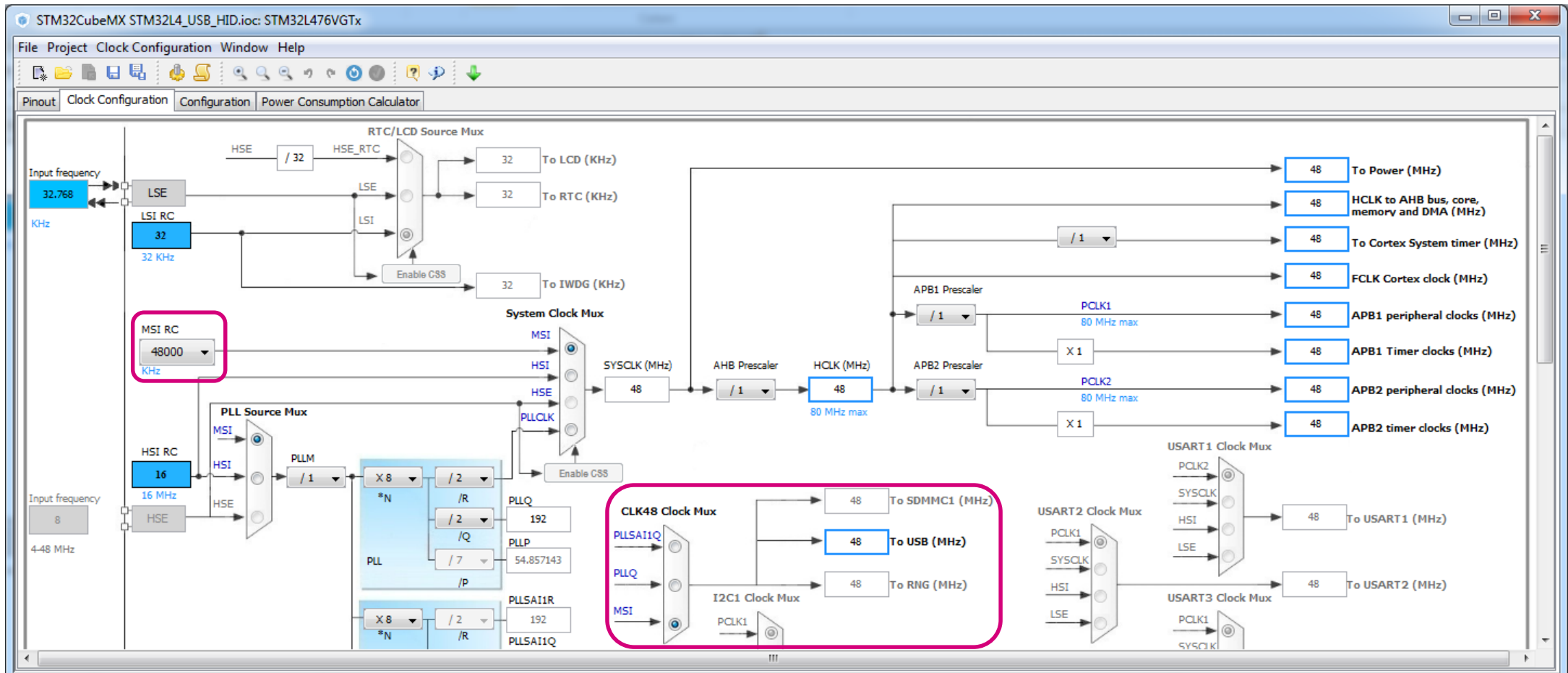
RCC_OSC32_IN	PC14..
RCC_OSC32_OUT	PC15..
	VSS



STM32CubeMX

clock configuration

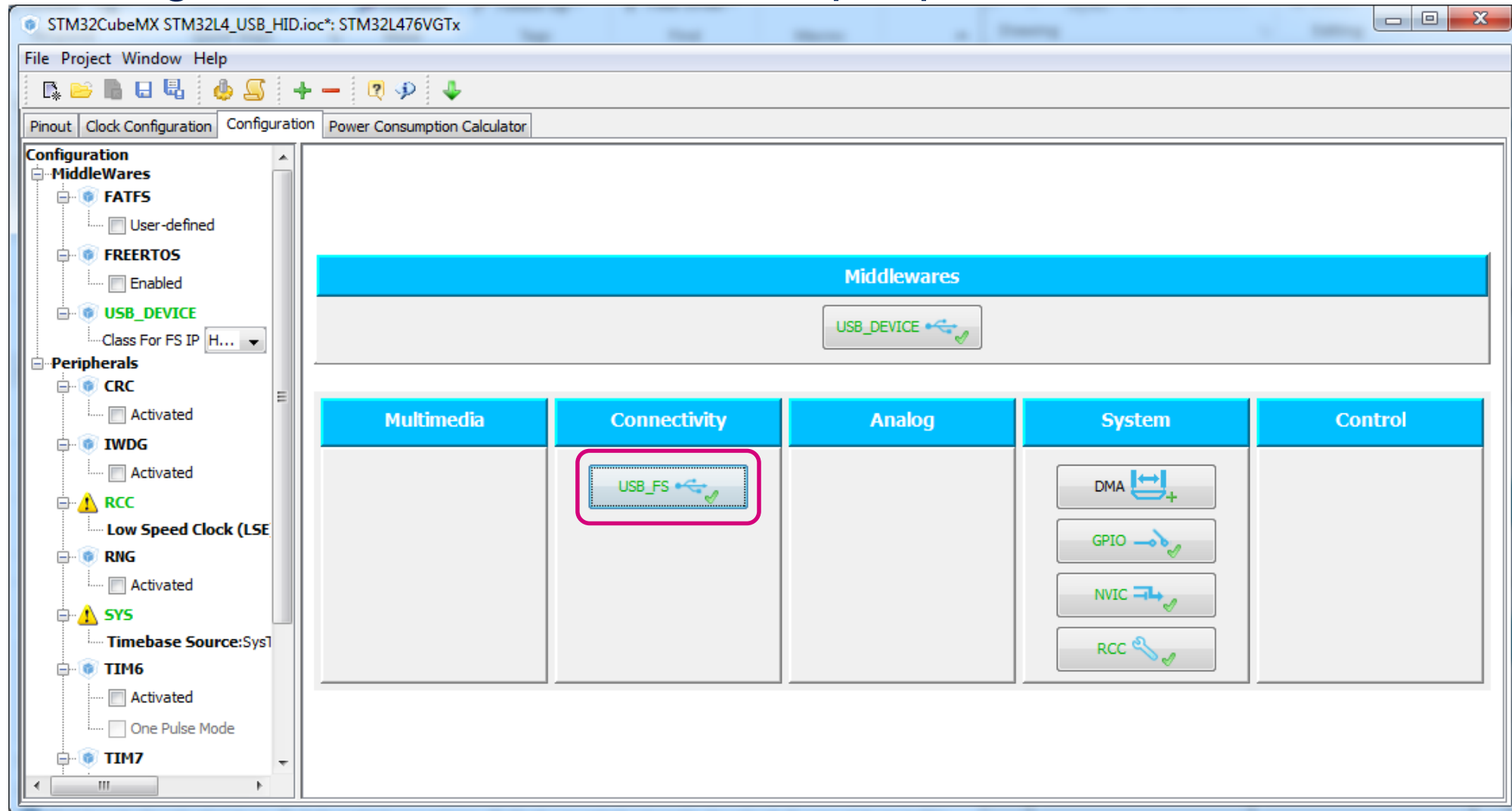
- Go to Clock Configuration tab and configure MCU clock system:
 - Change MSI default value (4 MHz) to 48 MHz
 - Select MSI as a clock source for USB



STM32CubeMX

Configure USB

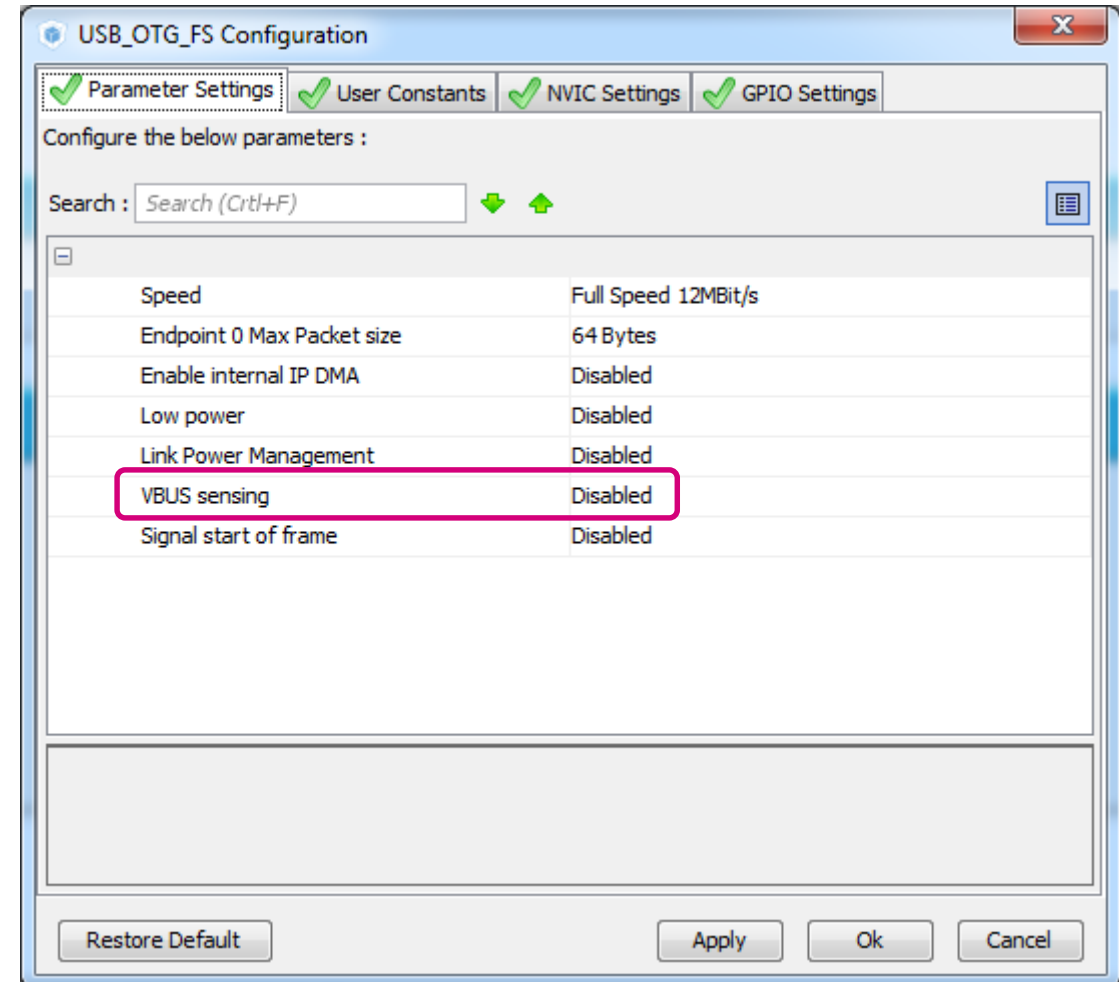
- Go to Configuration tab and select USB peripheral



STM32CubeMX

configuration of USB VBUS

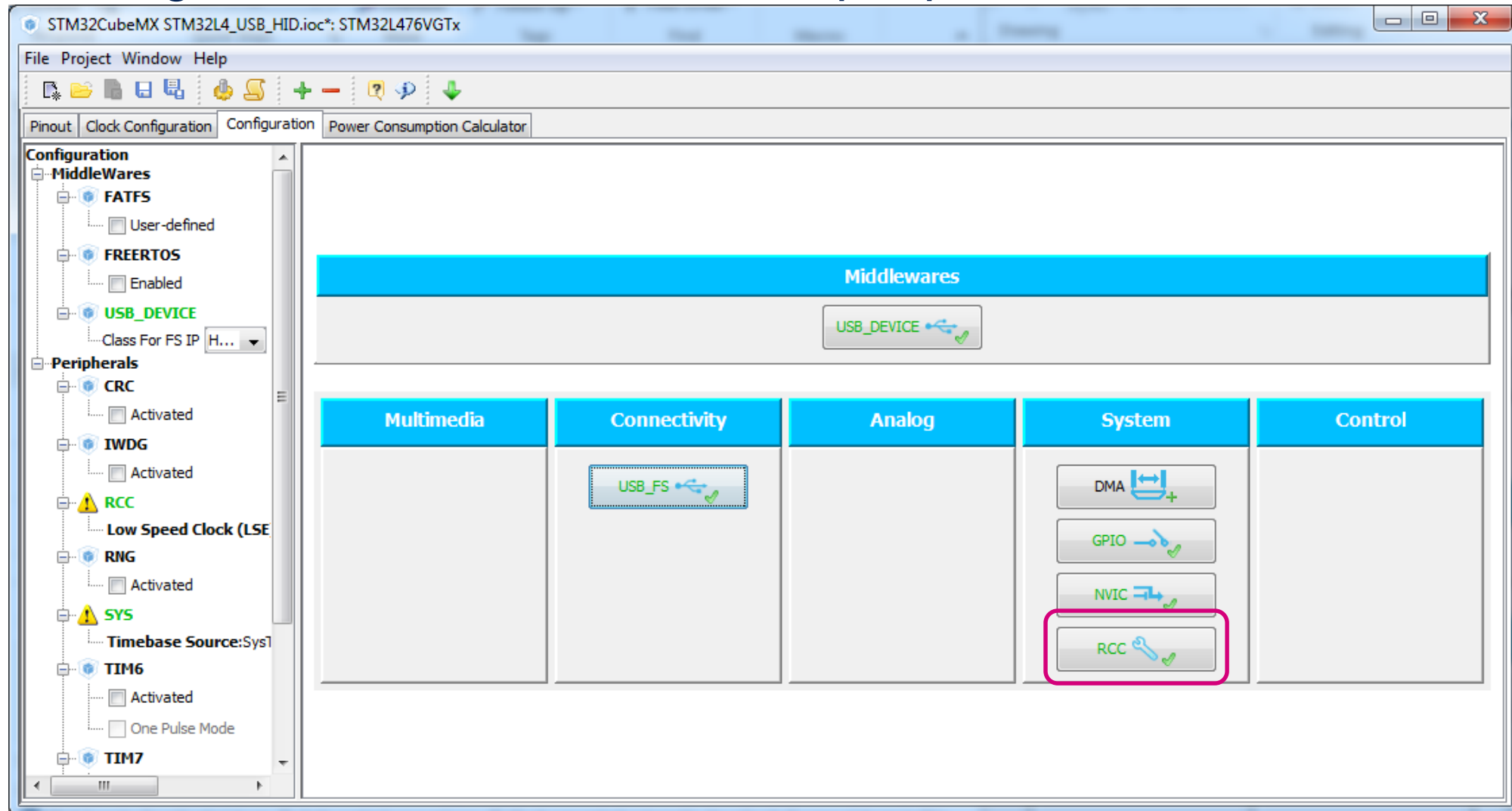
- Select Parameter Settings tab
 - Disable VBUS sensing
- Press **Ok** to confirm the configuration



STM32CubeMX

Configure clock

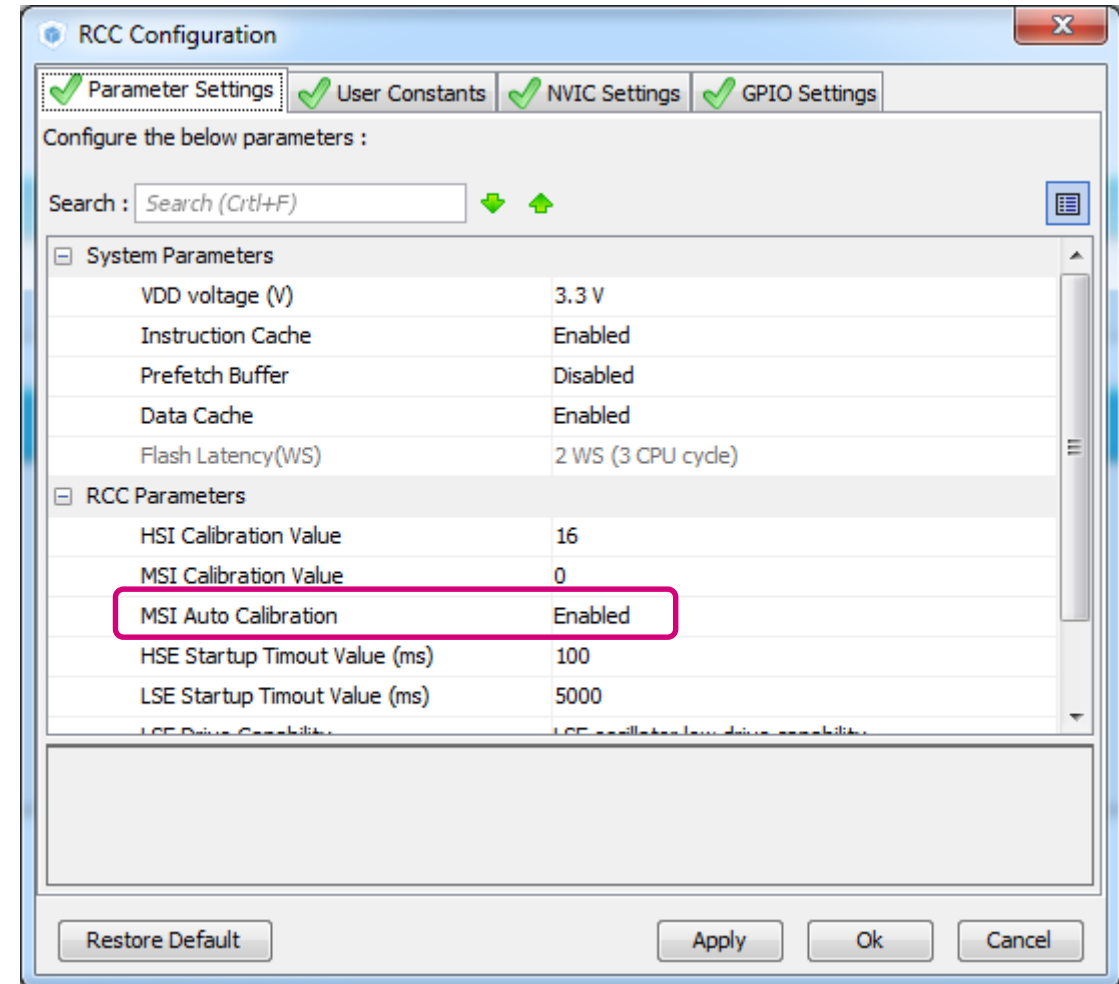
- Go to Configuration tab and select RCC peripheral



STM32CubeMX

configuration of the MSI calibration with LSE

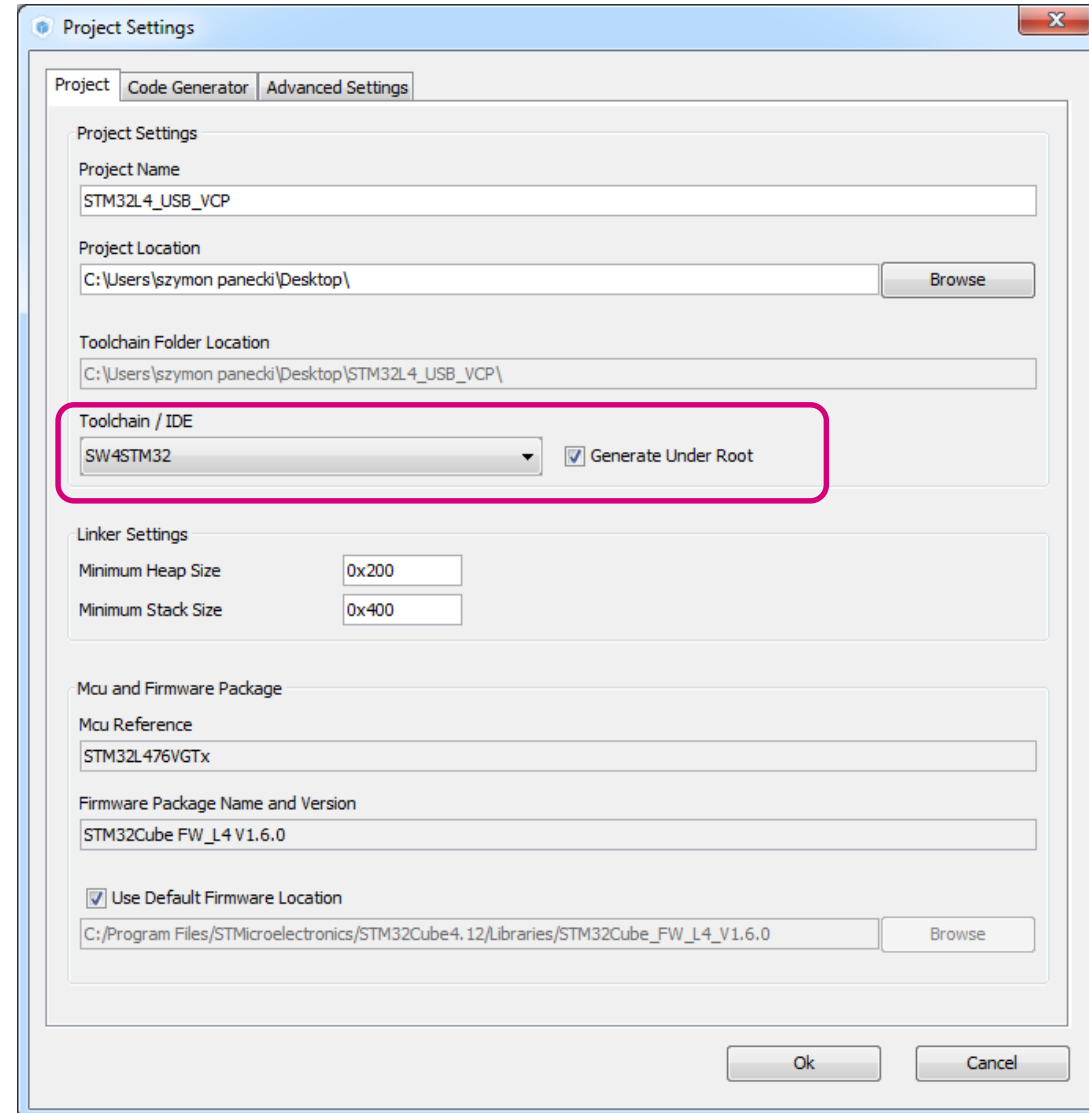
- Select Parameter Settings tab
 - Enable MSI Auto Calibration
- Press **Ok** to confirm the configuration



STM32CubeMX

Project generation

- Now we set the project details for generation
 - Menu > Project > Project Settings
 - Set the project name
 - Project location
 - Type of toolchain
- Now we can Generate Code
 - Menu > Project > Generate Code



STM32 VCP driver

- In order to communicate between STM32 and PC terminal via VCP install driver
 - In www.st.com find **STSW-STM32102**
 - Click on **Get Software** button
 - Install downloaded driver on PC

The screenshot shows the product page for STSW-STM32102, the STM32 Virtual COM Port Driver. The page includes a navigation menu, a breadcrumb trail, and two main buttons: 'DESIGN' and 'GET SOFTWARE'. Below these, there is a 'Legal' section with a 'License Agreement' table. The table lists the license agreement details, including the description, version, and size. At the bottom, there is a 'GET SOFTWARE' section with a table showing the part number, software version, marketing status, supplier, and order from ST, along with a 'Get Software' button.

ST life.augmented Menu

Home > Development Tools > Software Development Tools > STM32 Software Development Tools > STM32 Utilities > STSW-STM32102

STSW-STM32102 ACTIVE


STM32 Virtual COM Port Driver

DESIGN GET SOFTWARE

DESIGN

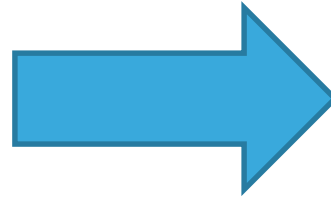
Legal

License Agreement

Description	Version	Size
 SLA0048: Mix Liberty + OSS + 3rd- party V1 - SOFTWARE LICENSE AGREEMENT	2.18	112 KB

GET SOFTWARE

Part Number	Software Version	Marketing Status	Supplier	Order from ST
STSW-STM32102	1.4.0	Active	ST	Get Software



- After successful code generation by STM32CubeMX this is the right time to import it into SW4STM32 toolchain for further processing



Modifying the code

data declaration and its sending - main.c file

Tasks:

1. Create the buffers with size of 2048 bytes for received and transmitted data

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
/* Private variables -----*/
uint8_t UserTxBuffer[2048] = {'S', 'T', 'M', '3', '2', ' '};
uint8_t UserRxBuffer[2048];

/* USER CODE END PV */
```

Creation of two matrixes: first one to send the data and second one to receive the data

Tasks:

1. Call a function to associate previously created matrix with transmission buffer
2. Call a function to transmit packet with content from transmission buffer
3. Call a delay function to create a delay between sending of data in the loop

```
while (1)
{
/* USER CODE END WHILE */

/* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
USBDCDC_SetTxBuffer(&hUsbDeviceFS, UserTxBuffer, 6);
USBDCDC_TransmitPacket(&hUsbDeviceFS);
HAL_Delay(500);
}
/* USER CODE END 3 */
```

Function call to assign matrix to transmission buffer

Function call to send the buffer via USB VCP

Function call to create a delay between two consecutive data sendings



Modifying the code receiving of VCP data - usbd_cdc_if.c file

Tasks:

1. Refer to the buffer, which was previously created for received data
2. In USB data reception handler call a function to copy received data to received buffer

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN PRIVATE_TYPES */  
extern uint8_t UserRxBuffer[];  
/* USER CODE END PRIVATE_TYPES */
```

Creation of external matrix
(reference to the same one
from main.c) for data reception

```
static int8_t CDC_Receive_FS (uint8_t* Buf, uint32_t *Len)  
{  
    /* USER CODE BEGIN 6 */  
    USBD_CDC_SetRxBuffer(&hUsbDeviceFS, &Buf[0]);  
    USBD_CDC_ReceivePacket(&hUsbDeviceFS);  
    strncpy(UserRxBuffer, Buf, (*Len) + 1);  
  
    return (USB_D_OK);  
    /* USER CODE END 6 */  
}
```

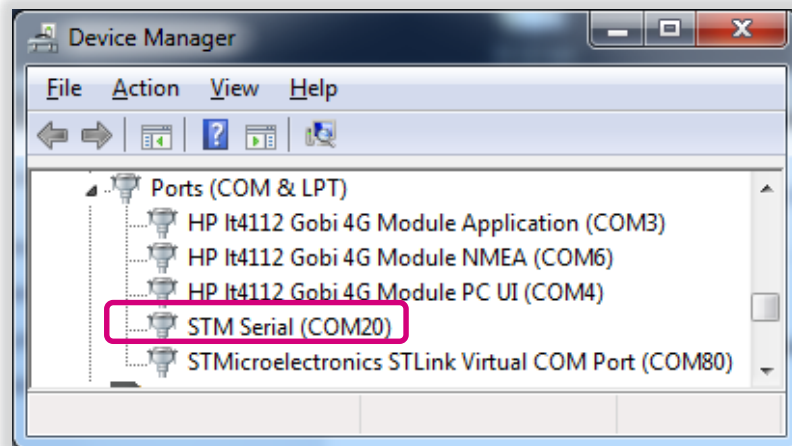
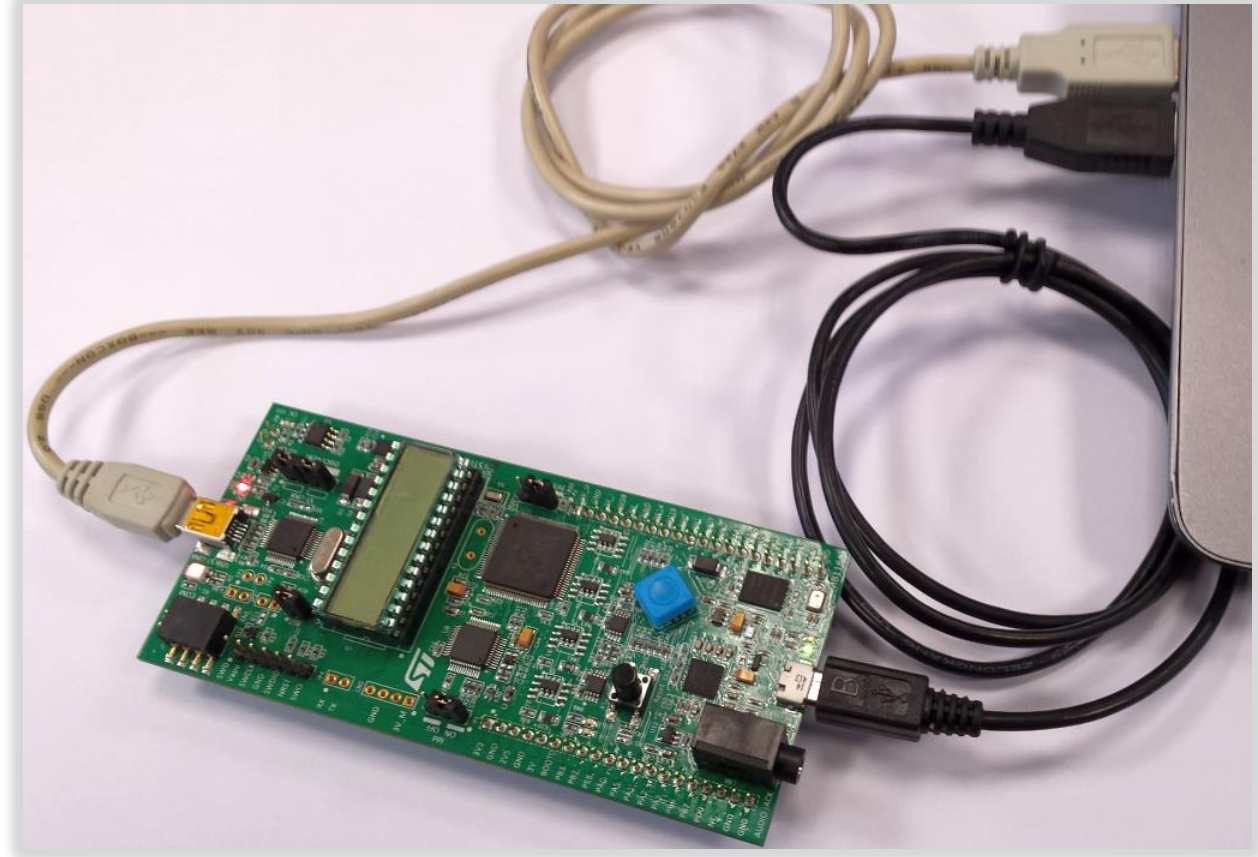
Function call to assign
matrix to reception buffer

Function call to receive data
via USB VCP

Function call to copy content
of local matrix to global matrix

Running the application

- Connect STM32L476RG-Discovery with PC using micro USB cable
- Identify number of COM Port, which was assigned by PC's operating system to STM32L476RG-Discovery

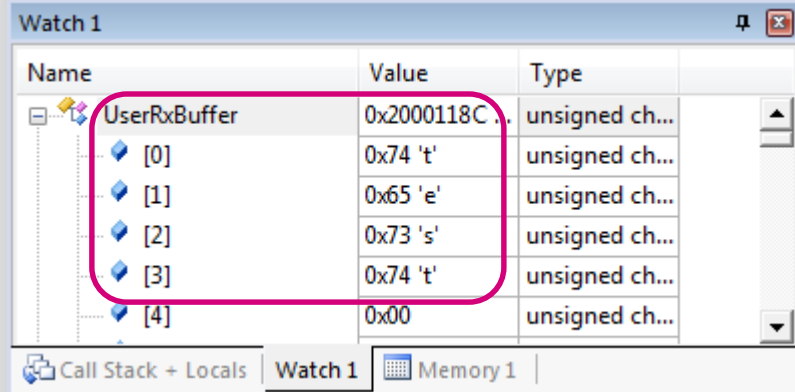
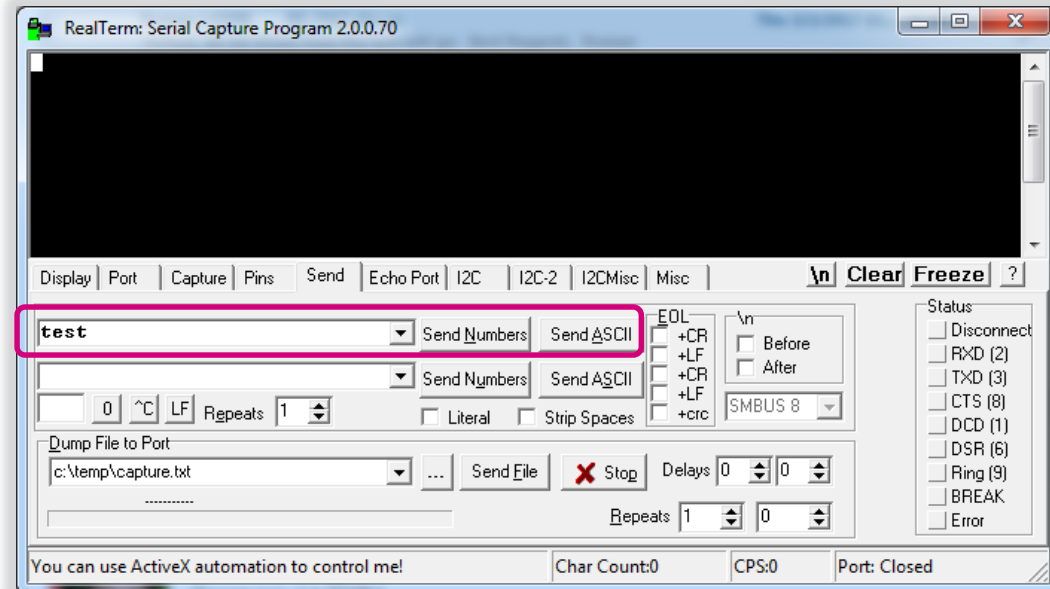
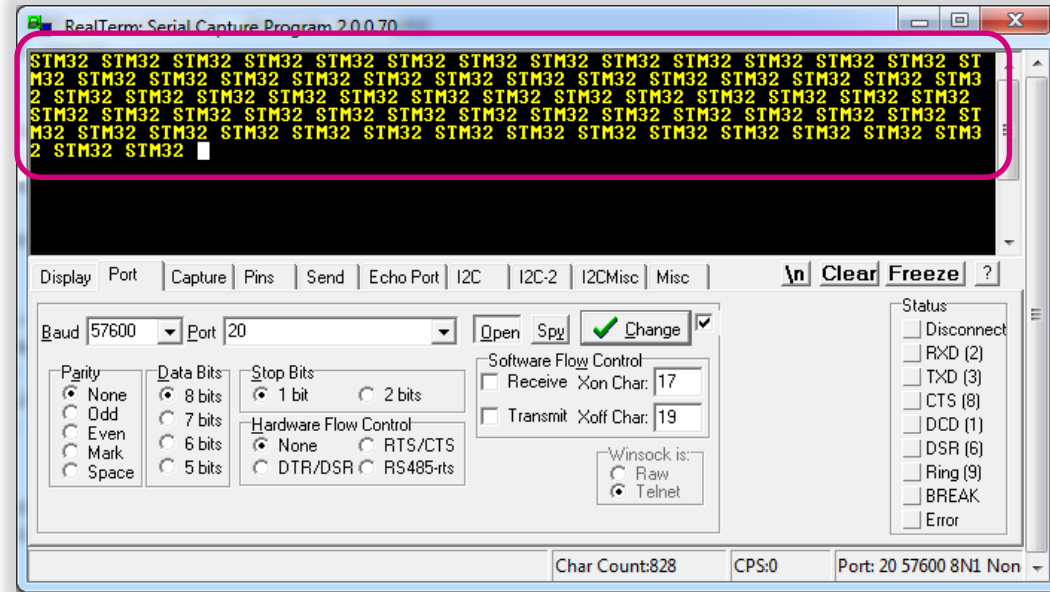


Running the application

- MCU -> PC communication
 - Open PC terminal (for example RealTerm), connect to identified COM Port and observe the traffic

Any configuration of baudrate, stop/data bits and parity is ok

- PC -> MCU communication
 - Open PC terminal (for example RealTerm), connect to identified COM and send some data
 - In debug session observe content of the reception buffer



Further reading

- **UM1734** – STM32Cube USB device library user manual
- **STSW-STM32102** – STM32 VCP driver



Enjoy!

 /STM32

 @ST_World

 st.com/e2e

www.st.com/mcu