

Problem in block CAN_Send and CAN_Receive from STM32-MAT/TARGET 4.4.1

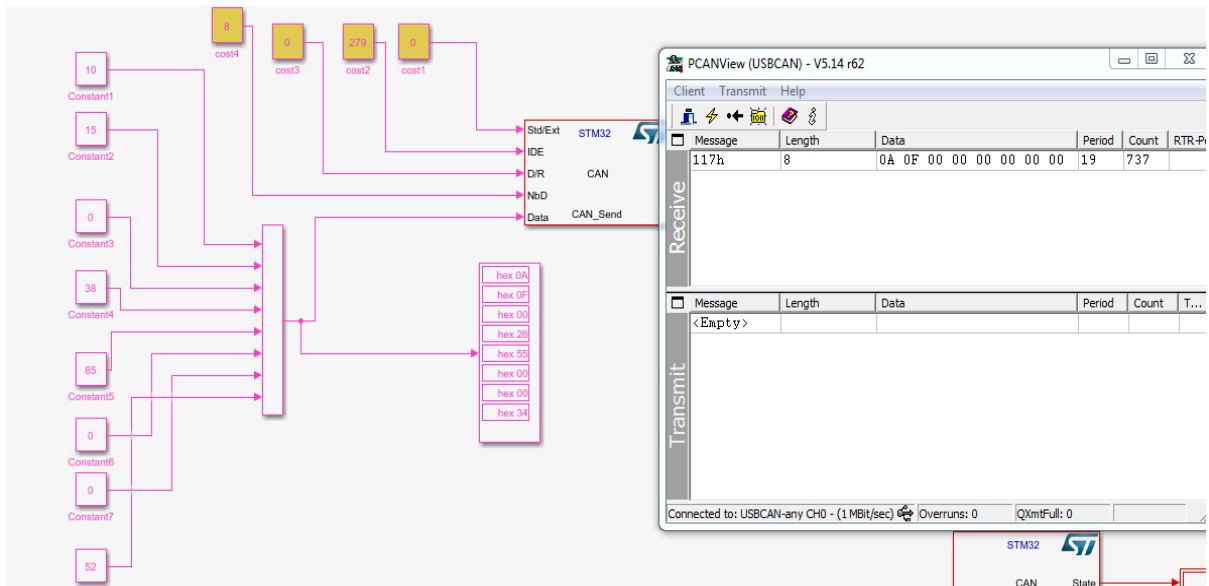
This document explains, in a step by step problem in block send and receives CAN and proposes a solution for this problem

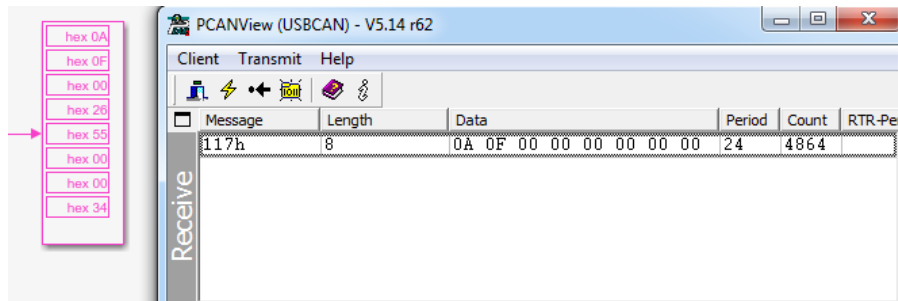
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Source of block

```

CAN_Send.tlc  x CAN_Receive.tlc  x +
175         hcan%<CANNum>.pTxMsg->ExtId = (uint32_t)%<ideBit>;
176         hcan%<CANNum>.pTxMsg->IDE = CAN_ID_EXT;
177     }
178     hcan%<CANNum>.pTxMsg->RTR = (uint32_t)%<dataRequest>;
179     hcan%<CANNum>.pTxMsg->DLC = (uint32_t)%<nbData>;
180     strncpy((char*)hcan%<CANNum>.pTxMsg->Data, (char const*)%<data>, (
181
182
183     %if (ISEQUAL(CAN_It, "on"))

CAN_Send.tlc  x CAN_Receive.tlc  x +
211     %<stand_ext> = (uint8_t)hcan%<CANNum>.pRxMsg->IDE;
212     %<dataRequest> = (uint8_t)hcan%<CANNum>.pRxMsg->RTR;
213     %<nbData> = (uint16_t)hcan%<CANNum>.pRxMsg->DLC;
214     //RP_MODIF %<data> = (uint8_t)hcan%<CANNum>.pRxMsg->Data;
215     strncpy((char*)%<data>, (char const*)hcan%<CANNum>.pRxMsg->Data,
216
217     if (hcan%<CANNum>.pRxMsg->IDE == CAN_ID_STD) {
218         %<ideBit> = (uint32_t)hcan%<CANNum>.pRxMsg->StdId;
219

```

The problem came from using the function 'strncpy' this function treat the frame like string chain when it found a zero it the end of the string chain

To solve this problem we should use another function to to copy the string chain, this my function:

In the code generated by STM32CubMX we change all function 'strncpy' by 'mystrncpy'

```

/* S-Function Block: <Root>/CAN_Send2 */

/* Build frame to send */
if (test_send_receive_P.cost1_Value == CAN_ID_STD) {
    hcan.pTxMsg->StdId = (uint32_t)test_send_receive_P.cost2_Value;
    hcan.pTxMsg->ExtId = (uint32_t)0;
    hcan.pTxMsg->IDE = CAN_ID_STD;
} else {
    hcan.pTxMsg->StdId = (uint32_t)0;
    hcan.pTxMsg->ExtId = (uint32_t)test_send_receive_P.cost2_Value;
    hcan.pTxMsg->IDE = CAN_ID_EXT;
}

hcan.pTxMsg->RTR = (uint32_t)test_send_receive_P.cost3_Value;
hcan.pTxMsg->DLC = (uint32_t)test_send_receive_P.cost4_Value;
strncpy((char*)hcan.pTxMsg->Data, (char const*)&test_send_receive_B.Constant1,
        (uint32_t)test_send_receive_P.cost4_Value);

/* Send pooling mode frame */
HAL_CAN_Transmit(&hcan, 10);

```

mystrncpy

```

void mystrncpy(char * receiver , char const* source,int len)
{
    for(int i =0;i<len;i++)
        *(receiver +i) =*(source+i);
}

```

void mystrncpy(char* A, char const* B,int len)

```

{
    for(int i =0;i<8;i++)
        A[i] =B[i];
}

```

Changing

```

/* S-Function Block: <Root>/CAN_Send2 */

/* Build frame to send */
if (test_send_receive_P.cost1_Value == CAN_ID_STD) {
    hcan.pTxMsg->StdId = (uint32_t)test_send_receive_P.cost2_Value;
    hcan.pTxMsg->ExtId = (uint32_t)0;
    hcan.pTxMsg->IDE = CAN_ID_STD;
} else {
    hcan.pTxMsg->StdId = (uint32_t)0;
    hcan.pTxMsg->ExtId = (uint32_t)test_send_receive_P.cost2_Value;
    hcan.pTxMsg->IDE = CAN_ID_EXT;
}

hcan.pTxMsg->RTR = (uint32_t)test_send_receive_P.cost3_Value;
hcan.pTxMsg->DLC = (uint32_t)test_send_receive_P.cost4_Value;
mystrncpy((char*)hcan.pTxMsg->Data, (char const*)&test_send_receive_B.Constant1,
        (uint32_t)test_send_receive_P.cost4_Value);

/* Send pooling mode frame */
HAL_CAN_Transmit(&hcan, 10);

```

Result

The image shows the PCANView (USBCAN) - V5.14 r62 software interface. On the left, a vertical list of hex values is shown, with a pink arrow pointing to 'hex 55'. The main window displays a received message in the 'Receive' pane. The message details are as follows:

Message	Length	Data	Period	Count	RTR-Pe
117h	8	0A 0F 00 26 55 00 00 34	1	43457	